

2023 Japan-U.S. Exchange Debate (日米交歓ディベート) 2/3. Demo HEnDA Policy Debate “Gestational Surrogacy”

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cGqANvxSKx4>

Citation Sources

This list is compiled by Narahiko Inoue based on the automated transcript of the YouTube video and the briefs provided by the debaters. Under each speech, the verbalized sources (mostly the author and the year of publication) are listed and their detailed sources are given. Following the current debating practices in the HEnDA in Japan the texts between “Quote” and “Unquote” are not necessarily direct verbatim quotations in the Affirmative speeches. Also as in the American “Policy Debate” (e.g., NDT/CEDA) custom, some directly quoted texts in the Negative speeches are not accompanied by verbalized quotation marks, i.e. “Quote” and “Unquote.”

This file will be updated with transcribed texts and their original source texts.

Affirmative Constructive Speech (Ryo)

Nihonseimei:

Muramatsu, Yoko (村松 容子). (2018, January 4). 第 95 回 6 組に 1 組！？不妊に悩む夫婦の割合. 3 分でわかる新社会人のための経済学コラム. 日本生命.

<https://www.nissay.co.jp/enjoy/keizai/95.html> (Yoko Muramatsu is a research analyst at the Insurance Research Department, NLI Research Institute. The reference is based on 国立社会保障・人口問題研究所が実施した「第 15 回出生動向調査(2015 年)」 and “不妊” is defined as “妊娠を望む健康な男女が避妊をしないで性交をしているにもかかわらず、一定期間（1 年が一般的）妊娠しないことを言います。” (日本産科婦人科学会ホームページ <https://www.jsog.or.jp/public/knowledge/funin.html>)

National Growing Health Center:

National Center for Child Health and Development (国立成育医療研究センター). (2021). 体外受精などの高度不妊治療を受ける女性の約半数が治療開始初期の段階で、すでに軽度以上の抑うつ症状あり. <https://www.ncchd.go.jp/press/2021/210415.html> (This is a press release based on the research published as Kato, T., Sampei, M., Saito, K., Morisaki, N., & Urayama, K. Y. (2021). Depressive symptoms, anxiety, and quality of life of Japanese women at initiation of ART treatment. *Scientific Reports*, 11(1), 7538. <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-021-87057-6.epdf>)

MHLW:

Nomura Research Institute (野村総合研究所). (2021, March). 令和 2 年度 子ども・子育て支援推進調査研究事業 不妊治療の実態に関する調査研究 最終報告書, p. 10. 厚生労働省. <https://www.mhlw.go.jp/content/000766912.pdf>

Asahi Newspaper:

Mitobe, Mutsumi (水戸部六美). (2020, October 28). 言えなかった「子宮がない」 結婚 4 年、妻の告白に夫は. 朝日新聞 Digital.

<https://www.asahi.com/articles/ASNBN4SJHNBBULBJ007.html> (Mutsumi Mitobe is an Asahi Newspaper reporter.)

Miracle Angels:

Miracle Angels (ミラクル・エンジェルス リプロダクティブ・グループ). Q12.代理出産の成功率はどのくらいですか？よくある質問、質問と回答. <https://www.miracleangels.co.jp/faq> (Miracle Angel Reproductive Group is a company specializing in women's reproductive medicine, researching assisted reproductive technology in the United States, Japan, and the United Kingdom. The site has an equivalent English page: Angels Creation Reproductive Center. “What is the success rate of surrogacy?” <https://www.acrc-global.com/faqs>)

MONDO MEDICAL:

MONDO MEDICAL (モンドメディカル). (2020, June 3). 代理出産のメリットとデメリットとは？ <https://mondomedi.com/news/2030.html> (MONDOMEDICAL is a Japan-based egg donation and surrogacy agency. It is a member of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine, the European Society of Human Reproduction and Embryology, and the Japan Society for Infertility Counseling.)

Global Information:

IMARC. (2023, January 31). 代理出産市場：世界の産業動向、シェア、規模、成長、機会、2023-2028年予測 “Surrogacy Market: Global Industry Trends, Share, Size, Growth, Opportunity and Forecast 2023-2028. Global Information. <https://www.gii.co.jp/report/imarc1207053-surrogacy-market-global-industry-trends-share-size.html> (This is from a sample market research report prepared by the IMARC (International Market Analysis Research and Consulting) Group and distributed by Global Information Inc.)

De Bund Law Office:

De Bund Law Office (上海大邦律师事务所). (2021, July 15). 代理出産は本当に違法であろうか？. <http://debund.com/article?id=1728&lang=jp> (This article was originally written in Chinese as “代孕违法，是真的吗？” (2021, July 8). <http://www.debund.com/article?id=1720>)

HEnDA:

Yano, Yoshiro. (2023, July 4). The Topic for the 18th All Japan National Debate Tournament in Tochigi. HEnDA (All Japan High School English Debate Association). http://henda.global/seminar/?article_id=135&category_id=19 (Yoshiro Yano is the HEnDA Chief Judge and a sociology professor at Chuo University.)

Negative Constructive Speech (Nine)

Economist Intelligence Unit, 2018:

The Economist Intelligence Unit. (2018). “Fertile ground: How can Japan raise its fertility rate?”. <https://www.eiu.com/graphics/marketing/pdf/Fertility-in-Japan-EIU.pdf> (The reference is to page 9. The Economist Intelligence Unit is the research and analysis division of the Economist Group, providing forecasting and advisory services (<https://store.eiu.com/about-us>). There’s an update to this 2018 report: The Economist Group. (2021). “Tackling Japan’s dual crisis: How policies, culture and values can help stabilise the fertility rate and enable economic development.” https://impact.economist.com/perspectives/sites/default/files/economist_impact_-_japan_fertility_report_2022.pdf)

Velasquez et al., 2014:

Manuel Velasquez, Claire Andre, Thomas Shanks, S.J., and Michael J. Meyer. (2014, August 8). “Rights”, Markkula Center for Applied Ethics at Santa Clara University.

<https://www.scu.edu/ethics/ethics-resources/ethical-decision-making/rights/> (Manuel Velasquez is a Professor of Business Ethics at Santa Clara University. This article appeared originally in *Issues in Ethics*, Vol. 3, No.1 (Winter 1990), as “Rights Stuff” by Claire Andre and Manuel Velasquez, <https://www.scu.edu/mcae/publications/iie/v3n1/homepage.html>)

Eric Stanley 2011:

Stanley, Eric. (2011). Near life, queer death: Overkill and ontological capture. *Social Text*, 29(2), 1-19. <https://doi.org/10.1215/01642472-1259461> (Eric Stanley is an assistant professor in the Department of Gender and Sexuality Studies at the University of California, Riverside.)

Albert Memmi in 1997:

Memmi, Albert. (1999). *Racism*. Translated by Steve Martinot. University of Minnesota Press. <https://cominsitu.files.wordpress.com/2020/05/albert-memmi-racism-1.pdf> (Albert Memmi was a French-language Tunisian novelist and author of numerous sociological studies treating the subject of human oppression (<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Albert-Memmi>). The reference is to the text in page 165. First published in France as *Le Racisme*, copyright editions, Gallimard, 1982; revised edition published in 1994. 日本語訳は『人種差別』白井成雄、菊地昌実共訳、法政大学出版社、1996年)

Balakrishnan and Heintz in 2015:

Balakrishnan, Radhika, & Heintz, James. (2015). How inequality threatens all human rights: Inequality is not only a threat to economic and social rights—it threatens the realization of all forms of rights everywhere. OpenGlobalRights. <https://www.openglobalrights.org/how-inequality-threatens-all-humans-rights/> (Radhika Balakrishnan is Faculty Director of the Center for Women's Global Leadership and Professor in Women's and Gender Studies at Rutgers University. She is also a Public Voices fellow of the OpEd Project. James Heintz is the Andrew Glyn Professor of Economics and Associate Director of the Political Economy Research Institute at the University of Massachusetts Amherst.)

CNBC correspondent on April 28th of this year:

Lee, Jihye. (2023, April 28). Bank of Japan sticks to negative rates while announcing policy review. CNBC. <https://www.cnbc.com/2023/04/28/bank-of-japan-policy-decision-kazuo-ueda-first-meeting.html> (Jihye Lee is a CNBC Correspondent.)

2020 paper by Yanagihara:

Yanagihara, Yoshie. (2020, September 14). Reconstructing feminist perspectives of women's bodies using a globalized view: The changing surrogacy market in Japan. ICAMS: Coalition for the Abolition of Surrogate Motherhood. <http://abolition-ms.org/en/ressources-en/events/the-changing-surrogacy-market-in-japan-yoshie-yanagihara/> (The reference is to Section 4 “The Emergence of ‘Modern Surrogacy’ in Japan.” Yoshie Yanagihara is a professor of bioethics and sociology at Tokyo Denki University and the Chair of Japan Coalition Against Surrogacy Practices. The PDF version of the article is linked to Yanagihara, Y. (2020). Reconstructing feminist perspectives of women's bodies using a globalized view: The changing surrogacy market in Japan. *Bioethics*, 34(6), 570-577. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bioe.12758>)

InflationTool.com:

Inflation Tool. (2023). Value of 1991 Japanese Yen today. <https://www.inflationtool.com/japanese-yen/1991-to-present-value?amount=10000000&year2=2023&frequency=yearly>

Romina Boccia in 2013:

Boccia, Romina. (2013, February 12). How the United States' High Debt Will Weaken the Economy and Hurt Americans. The Heritage Foundation. <https://www.heritage.org/budget-and-spending/report/how-the-united-states-high-debt-will-weaken-the-economy-and-hurt> (Romina Boccia was a Former Director, Grover M. Hermann Center. Romina was a leading fiscal and economic expert at The Heritage Foundation and focused on government spending and the national debt.)

Kanamori and Zhao in 2005:

Kanamori, Toshiki, & Zhijun Zhao. (2005). Renminbi revaluation: Lessons and experiences. ADBI (Asian Development Bank Institute) *Research Policy Brief, No.18, PRC*. <https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/157258/adbi-rpb18.pdf> (The reference is to pages 1 and 8. Toshiki Kanamori was a Director, Administration, Management and Coordination of the Asian Development Bank Institute (ADBI) at the time of this writing. Zhijun Zhao was a professor and senior researcher of the Institute of Economics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS).)

Negative Attack (Daniel)

The Economist in 2018:

The Economist. (2018, May 26). No Country Resorts to IVF More Than Japan—or Has Less Success. <https://www.economist.com/asia/2018/05/26/no-country-resorts-to-ivf-more-than-japan-or-has-less-success> (This article appeared in the Asia section of the print edition under the headline “A corked tube.” A full-text is available at: <https://perma.cc/J4CA-65G3>)

Simran Chawla 2023:

Chawla, Simran. (2023, May 1). IVF works for the lucky few. After a decade, I finally realised I wasn't one of them. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2023/may/01/why-i-quit-ivf-fertility-business-money> (Simran Chawla is a higher education marketing professional and a writer.)

GSHC Surrogacy, in 2022:

gs-healthcare. (2022, November 11). Surrogacy After a Failed Embryo Transfer: Is Success Possible? Resources For Surrogates. <https://gshcsurrogacy.com/blog/surrogacy-after-a-failed-embryo-transfer-is-success-possible> (GSHC (Gestational Surrogacy HealthCare) Surrogacy Agency is a California-based agency.)

Matsuda et al. in 2020:

Matsuda, Ryozo, Roosa Tikkanen, Robin Osborn, Elias Mossialos, Elias Mossialos, Ana Djordjevic., & George A. Wharton. (2020, June 20). International Health Care System Profiles: Japan. The Commonwealth Fund. <https://www.commonwealthfund.org/international-health-policy-center/countries/japan> (Ryozo Matsuda is a professor of Community Health and Health Policy at the Course College of Social Sciences, Department of Social Sciences, Ritsumeikan University.)

Neelam Chhagani in 2023:

Chhagani, Neelam (2023). How much does Surrogacy Cost? | Average Cost of Surrogacy | Surrogacy Costs Worldwide in 2023 (In 2023). IVF Conceptions. <https://www.ivfconceptions.com/surrogacy-cost> (Neelam Chhagani holds an MA in Counselling Psychology and a PGD in Mental Health. She is a Holistic Infertility and Third-Party Reproduction Consultant and a Member of European Fertility Society.)

JapanTimes writes in 2022:

Japan Times. (2022, September 16). Japan to face a shortage of nearly 1 million medical and welfare staff in 2040. The Japan Times. <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2022/09/16/national/medical-worker-shortage/> (This article was based on the Jiji news agency's syndicated story of the Annual Health, Labour and Welfare Report 2022 (<https://www.mhlw.go.jp/english/wp/wp-hw2022/dl/summary.pdf>).

Affirmative Attack (Hina)

Professor Yamano, 2017:

Yamano, Ryoichi (山野 良一). Single Mother Households and Child Maltreatment: Including Thoughts on Depression (母子世帯と子どもへの虐待: 抑うつ分析も含め). *Journal of Social Security Research (社会保障研究)*, 2(1), 45-59.

<https://www.ipss.go.jp/syoushika/bunken/data/pdf/sh17020105.pdf> (Ryoichi Yamano was a Professor at the Faculty of Health and Welfare Science, Nayoro City University.)

Nissei Fundamental Research Institute:

Inui, Megumi (乾 愛). (2022, July, 21). 不妊治療にかかる期間とは？—約2年超で最大5年超、早くから自分の身体に関心を一。NLI Research Institute (ニッセイ基礎研究所).

<https://www.nli-research.co.jp/report/detail/id=71816> (Megumi Inui is a researcher at the NLI Research Institute, Social Improvement & Life Design Research Department, Gerontology Promotion Office and Healthcare Research Center.)

Family Tree Surrogacy Center:

Family Tree Surrogacy Center. (no date). How Long Does the Surrogacy Process Take?

<https://familytreesurrogacy.com/blog/how-long-surrogacy-process/> (Family Tree Surrogacy Center is a California-based agency.)

Family Finance Report, 2022:

Allen, Nafeesah. (2022, October 19). How Much Does a Surrogate Cost? Investopedia.com. Personal Finance, Family Finances. <https://www.investopedia.com/how-much-does-a-surrogate-cost-6752258> (The article was fact-checked by Vikki Velasquez. Nafeesah Allen, Ph.D., is a multi-lingual author and freelancer writer who writes about topics like personal finance, real estate investing, multicultural communications. Vikki Velasquez is a researcher and writer who has managed, coordinated, and directed various community and nonprofit organizations.)

Affirmative Defense (Ryo)

MONDO MEDICAL:

MONDO MEDICAL (モンドメディカル). (2020, June 3). 代理出産のメリットとデメリットとは？ <https://mondomedi.com/news/2030.html>

Nicola Scott:

Nicola Scott, a lawyer with UK family law firm Natalie Gamble Associates was quoted in this article: Cheung, Helier. (2014, August 6). Surrogate babies: Where can you have them, and is it legal? BBC News. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-28679020>

Negative Defense (Nine)

(No citations.)

Affirmative Summary (Hina)

(No citations.)

Negative Summary (Daniel)

(No citations.)